### Monthly Market Detail - December 2023 Single-Family Homes Hillsborough County





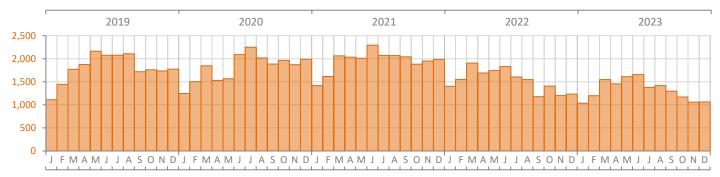
Summary Statistics	December 2023	December 2022	Percent Change Year-over-Year
Closed Sales	1,064	1,233	-13.7%
Paid in Cash	259	279	-7.2%
Median Sale Price	\$430,548	\$400,000	7.6%
Average Sale Price	\$564,987	\$496,198	13.9%
Dollar Volume	\$601.1 Million	\$611.8 Million	-1.7%
Median Percent of Original List Price Received	96.8%	95.8%	1.0%
Median Time to Contract	31 Days	30 Days	3.3%
Median Time to Sale	73 Days	77 Days	-5.2%
New Pending Sales	943	1,047	-9.9%
New Listings	965	1,023	-5.7%
Pending Inventory	1,300	1,649	-21.2%
Inventory (Active Listings)	3,156	3,371	-6.4%
Months Supply of Inventory	2.4	2.2	9.1%

# **Closed Sales**

The number of sales transactions which closed during the month

**Economists' note**: Closed Sales are one of the simplest—yet most important—indicators for the residential real estate market. When comparing Closed Sales across markets of different sizes, we recommend comparing the percent changes in sales rather than the number of sales. Closed Sales (and many other market metrics) are affected by seasonal cycles, so actual trends are more accurately represented by year-over-year changes (i.e. comparing a month's sales to the amount of sales in the same month in the previous year), rather than changes from one month to the next.

Month	Closed Sales	Percent Change Year-over-Year
Year-to-Date	15,886	-13.2%
December 2023	1,064	-13.7%
November 2023	1,060	-11.9%
October 2023	1,171	-16.7%
September 2023	1,296	10.1%
August 2023	1,416	-8.5%
July 2023	1,377	-14.2%
June 2023	1,655	-9.5%
May 2023	1,612	-7.5%
April 2023	1,454	-14.0%
March 2023	1,548	-18.8%
February 2023	1,198	-22.8%
January 2023	1,035	-26.3%
December 2022	1,233	-37.9%



# Monthly Market Detail - December 2023 Single-Family Homes Hillsborough County

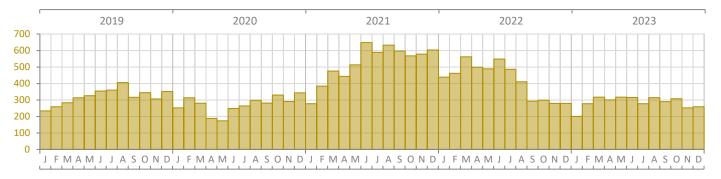


### Cash Sales

The number of Closed Sales during the month in which buyers exclusively paid in cash

**Economists' note**: Cash Sales can be a useful indicator of the extent to which investors are participating in the market. Why? Investors are far more likely to have the funds to purchase a home available up front, whereas the typical homebuyer requires a mortgage or some other form of financing. There are, of course, many possible exceptions, so this statistic should be interpreted with care.

Month	Cash Sales	Percent Change Year-over-Year
Year-to-Date	3,427	-32.1%
December 2023	259	-7.2%
November 2023	252	-9.7%
October 2023	307	2.7%
September 2023	290	-1.0%
August 2023	314	-23.4%
July 2023	277	-43.0%
June 2023	315	-42.5%
May 2023	317	-35.2%
April 2023	301	-39.7%
March 2023	317	-43.6%
February 2023	277	-40.0%
January 2023	201	-54.1%
December 2022	279	-53.7%



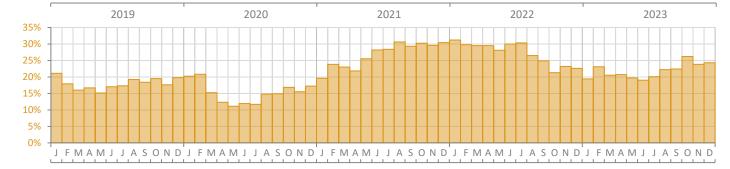
# Cash Sales as a Percentage of Closed Sales

The percentage of Closed Sales during the month which were Cash Sales

**Economists' note**: This statistic is simply another way of viewing Cash Sales. The remaining percentages of Closed Sales (i.e. those not paid fully in cash) each month involved some sort of financing, such as mortgages, owner/seller financing, assumed loans, etc.

Month	Percent of Closed Sales Paid in Cash	Percent Change Year-over-Year
Year-to-Date	21.6%	-21.7%
December 2023	24.3%	7.5%
November 2023	23.8%	2.6%
October 2023	26.2%	23.0%
September 2023	22.4%	-10.0%
August 2023	22.2%	-16.2%
July 2023	20.1%	-33.7%
June 2023	19.0%	-36.7%
May 2023	19.7%	-29.9%
April 2023	20.7%	-29.8%
March 2023	20.5%	-30.5%
February 2023	23.1%	-22.5%
January 2023	19.4%	-37.8%
December 2022	22.6%	-25.7%





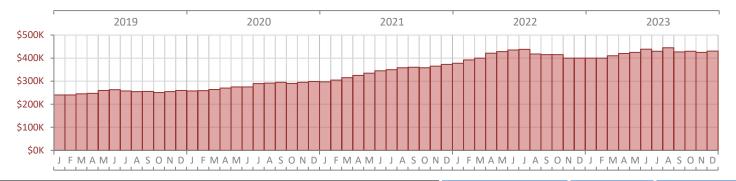


### Median Sale Price

The median sale price reported for the month (i.e. 50% of sales were above and 50% of sales were below)

**Economists' note**: Median Sale Price is our preferred summary statistic for price activity because, unlike Average Sale Price, Median Sale Price is not sensitive to high sale prices for small numbers of homes that may not be characteristic of the market area. Keep in mind that median price trends over time are not always solely caused by changes in the general value of local real estate. Median sale price only reflects the values of the homes that *sold* each month, and the mix of the types of homes that sell can change over time.

Month	Median Sale Price	Percent Change Year-over-Year
Year-to-Date	\$425,000	2.7%
December 2023	\$430,548	7.6%
November 2023	\$425,000	6.3%
October 2023	\$430,000	3.6%
September 2023	\$427,111	2.9%
August 2023	\$445,000	6.5%
July 2023	\$430,000	-1.8%
June 2023	\$438,445	0.8%
May 2023	\$425,000	-0.7%
April 2023	\$420,000	-0.3%
March 2023	\$410,000	2.5%
February 2023	\$400,000	2.0%
January 2023	\$399,990	5.8%
December 2022	\$400,000	7.2%

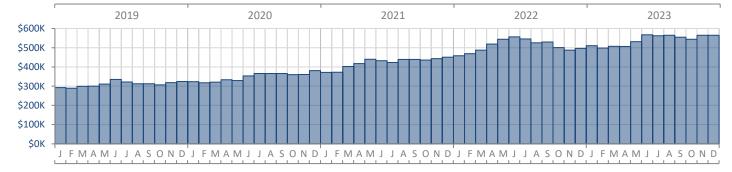


### Average Sale Price

The average sale price reported for the month (i.e. total sales in dollars divided by the number of sales)

*Economists' note*: Usually, we prefer Median Sale Price over Average Sale Price as a summary statistic for home prices. However, Average Sale Price does have its uses—particularly when it is analyzed alongside the Median Sale Price. For one, the relative difference between the two statistics can provide some insight into the market for higher-end homes in an area.

Month	Average Sale Price	Percent Change Year-over-Year
Year-to-Date	\$539,578	5.5%
December 2023	\$564,987	13.9%
November 2023	\$564,446	15.8%
October 2023	\$543,763	8.6%
September 2023	\$554,678	4.7%
August 2023	\$565,034	7.4%
July 2023	\$562,577	3.2%
June 2023	\$567,438	2.0%
May 2023	\$531,019	-2.4%
April 2023	\$506,848	-2.3%
March 2023	\$506,928	4.0%
February 2023	\$498,209	6.2%
January 2023	\$510,402	11.4%
December 2022	\$496,198	10.0%



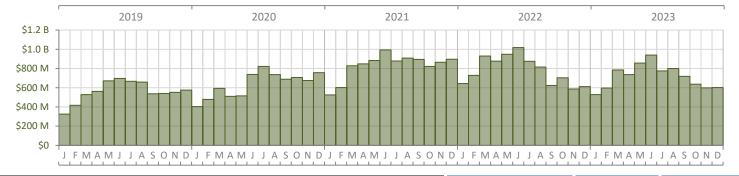


#### Dollar Volume

The sum of the sale prices for all sales which closed during the month

*Economists' note*: Dollar Volume is simply the sum of all sale prices in a given time period, and can quickly be calculated by multiplying Closed Sales by Average Sale Price. It is a strong indicator of the health of the real estate industry in a market, and is of particular interest to real estate professionals, investors, analysts, and government agencies. Potential home sellers and home buyers, on the other hand, will likely be better served by paying attention to trends in the two components of Dollar Volume (i.e. sales and prices) individually.

Month	Dollar Volume	Percent Change Year-over-Year
Year-to-Date	\$8.6 Billion	-8.4%
December 2023	\$601.1 Million	-1.7%
November 2023	\$598.3 Million	2.0%
October 2023	\$636.7 Million	-9.5%
September 2023	\$718.9 Million	15.3%
August 2023	\$800.1 Million	-1.7%
July 2023	\$774.7 Million	-11.5%
June 2023	\$939.1 Million	-7.7%
May 2023	\$856.0 Million	-9.8%
April 2023	\$737.0 Million	-16.0%
March 2023	\$784.7 Million	-15.6%
February 2023	\$596.9 Million	-18.0%
January 2023	\$528.3 Million	-17.9%
December 2022	\$611.8 Million	-31.7%



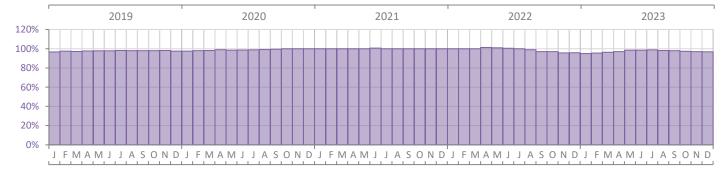
# Median Percent of Original List Price Received

The median of the sale price (as a percentage of the original list price) across all properties selling during the month

**Economists' note**: The Median Percent of Original List Price Received is useful as an indicator of market recovery, since it typically rises as buyers realize that the market may be moving away from them and they need to match the selling price (or better it) in order to get a contract on the house. This is usually the last measure to indicate a market has shifted from down to up, so it is what we would call a *lagging* indicator.

Month	Med. Pct. of Orig. List Price Received	Percent Change Year-over-Year
Year-to-Date	97.4%	-2.6%
December 2023	96.8%	1.0%
November 2023	97.0%	1.4%
October 2023	97.3%	0.3%
September 2023	97.9%	1.0%
August 2023	98.2%	-0.7%
July 2023	98.8%	-1.2%
June 2023	98.4%	-2.1%
May 2023	98.4%	-2.6%
April 2023	97.0%	-4.2%
March 2023	96.3%	-3.7%
February 2023	95.5%	-4.5%
January 2023	94.9%	-5.1%
December 2022	95.8%	-4.2%





### Monthly Market Detail - December 2023 Single-Family Homes Hillsborough County



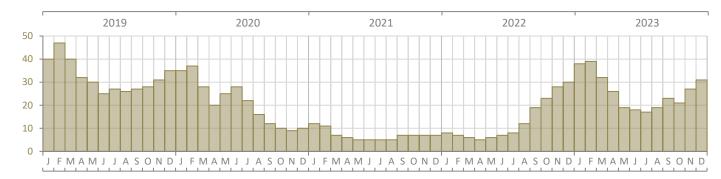
### Median Time to Contract

The median number of days between the listing date and contract date for all Closed Sales during the month

*Economists' note*: Like Time to Sale, Time to Contract is a measure of the length of the home selling process calculated for sales which closed during the month. The difference is that Time to Contract measures the number of days between the initial listing of a property and the signing of the contract which eventually led to the closing of the sale. When the gap between Median Time to Contract and Median Time to Sale grows, it is usually a sign of longer closing times and/or declining numbers of cash sales.

Median Time to Contract	Percent Change Year-over-Year
26 Days	160.0%
31 Days	3.3%
27 Days	-3.6%
21 Days	-8.7%
23 Days	21.1%
19 Days	58.3%
17 Days	112.5%
18 Days	157.1%
19 Days	216.7%
26 Days	420.0%
32 Days	433.3%
39 Days	457.1%
38 Days	375.0%
30 Days	328.6%
	Contract 26 Days 31 Days 27 Days 21 Days 23 Days 19 Days 17 Days 18 Days 19 Days 26 Days 32 Days 39 Days





#### Median Time to Sale

The median number of days between the listing date and closing date for all Closed Sales during the month

**Economists' note**: Time to Sale is a measure of the length of the home selling process, calculated as the number of days between the initial listing of a property and the closing of the sale. *Median* Time to Sale is the amount of time the "middle" property selling this month was on the market. That is, 50% of homes selling this month took *less* time to sell, and 50% of homes took *more* time to sell. Median Time to Sale gives a more accurate picture than Average Time to Sale, which can be skewed upward by small numbers of properties taking an abnormally long time to sell.

Month	Median Time to Sale	Percent Change Year-over-Year
Year-to-Date	69 Days	35.3%
December 2023	73 Days	-5.2%
November 2023	68 Days	-12.8%
October 2023	66 Days	-9.6%
September 2023	65 Days	8.3%
August 2023	60 Days	13.2%
July 2023	57 Days	18.8%
June 2023	62 Days	40.9%
May 2023	62 Days	47.6%
April 2023	69 Days	64.3%
March 2023	75 Days	78.6%
February 2023	90 Days	91.5%
January 2023	89 Days	71.2%
December 2022	77 Days	60.4%





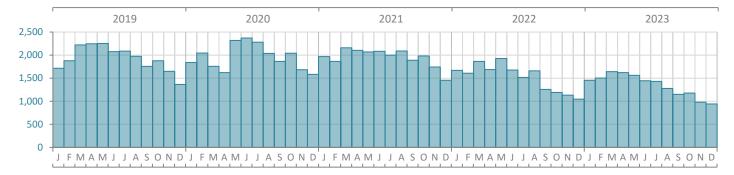


# **New Pending Sales**

The number of listed properties that went under contract during the month

**Economists' note**: Because of the typical length of time it takes for a sale to close, economists consider Pending Sales to be a decent indicator of potential future Closed Sales. It is important to bear in mind, however, that not all Pending Sales will be closed successfully. So, the effectiveness of Pending Sales as a future indicator of Closed Sales is susceptible to changes in market conditions such as the availability of financing for homebuyers and the inventory of distressed properties for sale.

Month	New Pending Sales	Percent Change Year-over-Year
Year-to-Date	16,185	-11.3%
December 2023	943	-9.9%
November 2023	980	-13.4%
October 2023	1,178	-1.1%
September 2023	1,151	-8.4%
August 2023	1,277	-23.0%
July 2023	1,429	-5.8%
June 2023	1,443	-14.0%
May 2023	1,561	-19.0%
April 2023	1,622	-3.9%
March 2023	1,643	-11.9%
February 2023	1,503	-6.6%
January 2023	1,455	-12.9%
December 2022	1,047	-28.0%



# **New Listings**

The number of properties put onto the market during the month

**Economists' note**: New Listings tend to rise in delayed response to increasing prices, so they are often seen as a lagging indicator of market health. As prices rise, potential sellers raise their estimations of value—and in the most recent cycle, rising prices have freed up many potential sellers who were previously underwater on their mortgages. Note that in our calculations, we take care to not include properties that were recently taken off the market and quickly relisted, since these are not really *new* listings.

Month	New Listings	Percent Change Year-over-Year
Year-to-Date	18,340	-19.8%
December 2023	965	-5.7%
November 2023	1,390	-2.0%
October 2023	1,541	0.1%
September 2023	1,660	4.1%
August 2023	1,685	-23.2%
July 2023	1,657	-31.0%
June 2023	1,735	-36.5%
May 2023	1,676	-32.8%
April 2023	1,576	-26.5%
March 2023	1,677	-17.7%
February 2023	1,358	-19.7%
January 2023	1,420	-11.9%
December 2022	1,023	-26.7%



ending Sale

New Listings

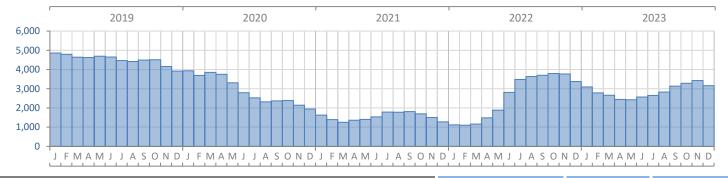


# **Inventory (Active Listings)**

The number of property listings active at the end of the month

**Economists' note**: There are a number of ways to define and calculate Inventory. Our method is to simply count the number of active listings on the last day of the month, and hold this number to compare with the same month the following year. Inventory rises when New Listings are outpacing the number of listings that go off-market (regardless of whether they actually sell). Likewise, it falls when New Listings aren't keeping up with the rate at which homes are going off-market.

Month	Inventory	Percent Change Year-over-Year
YTD (Monthly Avg)	2,871	10.0%
December 2023	3,156	-6.4%
November 2023	3,429	-9.0%
October 2023	3,285	-13.3%
September 2023	3,135	-15.2%
August 2023	2,827	-22.3%
July 2023	2,651	-24.0%
June 2023	2,569	-8.5%
May 2023	2,424	28.3%
April 2023	2,446	65.0%
March 2023	2,657	129.2%
February 2023	2,781	151.9%
January 2023	3,096	176.9%
December 2022	3,371	164.6%



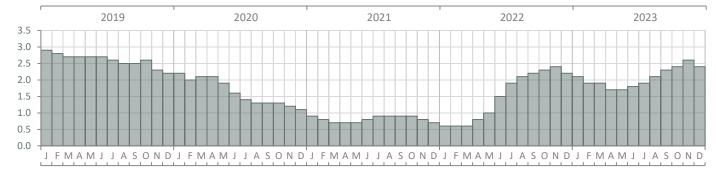
# Months Supply of Inventory

An estimate of the number of months it will take to deplete the current Inventory given recent sales rates

*Economists' note*: MSI is a useful indicator of market conditions. The benchmark for a balanced market (favoring neither buyer nor seller) is 5.5 months of inventory. Anything higher is traditionally a buyers' market, and anything lower is a sellers' market. There is no single accepted way of calculating MSI. A common method is to divide current Inventory by the most recent month's Closed Sales count, but this count is a usually poor predictor of future Closed Sales due to seasonal cycles. To eliminate seasonal effects, we use the 12-month average of monthly Closed Sales instead.

Month	Months Supply	Percent Change Year-over-Year
YTD (Monthly Avg)	2.1	40.0%
December 2023	2.4	9.1%
November 2023	2.6	8.3%
October 2023	2.4	4.3%
September 2023	2.3	4.5%
August 2023	2.1	0.0%
July 2023	1.9	0.0%
June 2023	1.8	20.0%
May 2023	1.7	70.0%
April 2023	1.7	112.5%
March 2023	1.9	216.7%
February 2023	1.9	216.7%
January 2023	2.1	250.0%
December 2022	2.2	214.3%





**Median Time to Contract** 

### Monthly Market Detail - December 2023 Single-Family Homes Hillsborough County



# Closed Sales by Sale Price

The number of sales transactions which closed during the month

**Economists' note:** Closed Sales are one of the simplest—yet most important—indicators for the residential real estate market. When comparing Closed Sales across markets of different sizes, we recommend comparing the percent changes in sales rather than the number of sales. Closed Sales (and many other market metrics) are affected by seasonal cycles, so actual trends are more accurately represented by year-over-year changes (i.e. comparing a month's sales to the amount of sales in the same month in the previous year), rather than changes from one month to the next.

Sale Price	Closed Sales	Percent Change Year-over-Year
Less than \$50,000	1	N/A
\$50,000 - \$99,999	2	-50.0%
\$100,000 - \$149,999	10	0.0%
\$150,000 - \$199,999	15	-40.0%
\$200,000 - \$249,999	36	-29.4%
\$250,000 - \$299,999	56	-47.7%
\$300,000 - \$399,999	292	-29.1%
\$400,000 - \$599,999	386	3.2%
\$600,000 - \$999,999	181	-9.0%
\$1,000,000 or more	85	66.7%

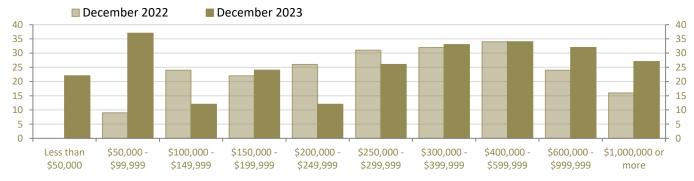


### Median Time to Contract by Sale Price

The median number of days between the listing date and contract date for all Closed Sales during the month

*Economists' note*: Like Time to Sale, Time to Contract is a measure of the length of the home selling process calculated for sales which closed during the month. The difference is that Time to Contract measures the number of days between the initial listing of a property and the signing of the contract which eventually led to the closing of the sale. When the gap between Median Time to Contract and Median Time to Sale grows, it is usually a sign of longer closing times and/or declining numbers of cash sales.

Sale Price	Median Time to Contract	Percent Change Year-over-Year
Less than \$50,000	22 Days	N/A
\$50,000 - \$99,999	37 Days	311.1%
\$100,000 - \$149,999	12 Days	-50.0%
\$150,000 - \$199,999	24 Days	9.1%
\$200,000 - \$249,999	12 Days	-53.8%
\$250,000 - \$299,999	26 Days	-16.1%
\$300,000 - \$399,999	33 Days	3.1%
\$400,000 - \$599,999	34 Days	0.0%
\$600,000 - \$999,999	32 Days	33.3%
\$1,000,000 or more	27 Days	68.8%



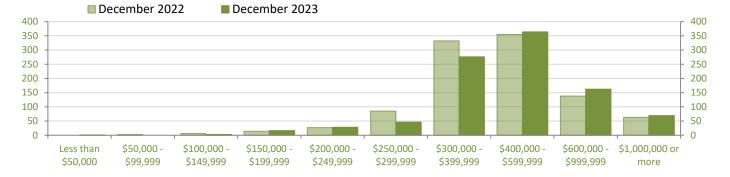


# New Listings by Initial Listing Price

The number of properties put onto the market during the month

**Economists' note:** New Listings tend to rise in delayed response to increasing prices, so they are often seen as a lagging indicator of market health. As prices rise, potential sellers raise their estimations of value—and in the most recent cycle, rising prices have freed up many potential sellers who were previously underwater on their mortgages. Note that in our calculations, we take care to not include properties that were recently taken off the market and quickly relisted, since these are not really *new* listings.

Initial Listing Price	New Listings	Percent Change Year-over-Year
Less than \$50,000	1	N/A
\$50,000 - \$99,999	0	-100.0%
\$100,000 - \$149,999	3	-50.0%
\$150,000 - \$199,999	16	14.3%
\$200,000 - \$249,999	28	3.7%
\$250,000 - \$299,999	46	-45.9%
\$300,000 - \$399,999	276	-16.9%
\$400,000 - \$599,999	364	2.5%
\$600,000 - \$999,999	162	17.4%
\$1,000,000 or more	69	9.5%

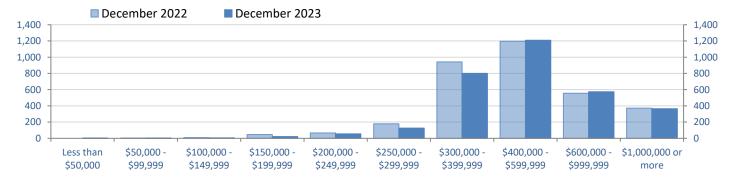


# Inventory by Current Listing Price

The number of property listings active at the end of the month

**Economists' note**: There are a number of ways to define and calculate Inventory. Our method is to simply count the number of active listings on the last day of the month, and hold this number to compare with the same month the following year. Inventory rises when New Listings are outpacing the number of listings that go off-market (regardless of whether they actually sell). Likewise, it falls when New Listings aren't keeping up with the rate at which homes are going off-market.

Current Listing Price	Inventory	Percent Change Year-over-Year
Less than \$50,000	1	N/A
\$50,000 - \$99,999	1	0.0%
\$100,000 - \$149,999	5	-44.4%
\$150,000 - \$199,999	21	-55.3%
\$200,000 - \$249,999	55	-17.9%
\$250,000 - \$299,999	126	-30.0%
\$300,000 - \$399,999	801	-15.0%
\$400,000 - \$599,999	1,208	0.9%
\$600,000 - \$999,999	574	3.2%
\$1,000,000 or more	364	-2.2%



### Monthly Distressed Market - December 2023 Single-Family Homes Hillsborough County



